

MOCO MD AAHGS Newsletter

Quarterly Newsletter of the Afro-American Historical & Genealogical Society, Montgomery County, Maryland Chapter

3rd Quarter 2014

MESSAGE FROM THE PRESIDENT

E. Patricia Hallman

The AAHGS Maryland Chapters, will sponsor Timothy Pinnick, expert on African American newspaper research, on September 20th at 1:00 p.m., at the Suitland Family History Center. 5300 Auth Road, Suitland, Maryland. Please come and bring your friends.

Give strong consideration to attending the AAHGS Conference from October 08th - 12th, in Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, our next door neighbor. The Conference is an educational event planned to learn of research resources, mingle with other attendees, share findings and experiences and gather new insights. It will give you an appreciation for the Afro-American Historical and Genealogical Society, Inc.

A Webmaster has been added to our Chapter. Chiquita C. Sorrels, a new member, native of Pennsylvania and a Computer Instructor in the D.C. Maryland area, implemented our website in June.

A History of our Montgomery County Chapter has been forwarded to the National per their collection from all Chapters. The History will be shared with you soon.

Verification of all Membership I.D.s is required, thus our request to add your I.D. number to the attendance sheet/contact information form. If you do not have an I.D. Card, please, notify me soon. The Membership Team will soon contact lapsed members to entice them back with the good things we are doing.

The National AAHGS will be holding an election for several Board Officer Positions between November 1st and November 15th. You are encouraged to nominate a candidate via AAHGS website or email, between July 1st and September 1st.

P.O. Box 10063, Montgomery County, Maryland. Rockville, Maryland 20859

Email - AAHGS<u>MCM@gmail.com</u>
Website - http://moctymd.aahgs.org

FINDING DANIEL

Frank D. Jenkins

The paternal side of my family, The Jenkins' of Sumter and Lee counties South Carolina, held their bi-annual reunion over the 2013 Labor Day weekend. This time it was held in Hanover, Maryland. My cousin Brenda from Puerto Rico and my cousin Mary (a family sub-matriarch) of Patterson, New Jersey volunteered to be the sponsors/hosts this time. Hanover was selected because of its centralized location between New Jersey and South Carolina, the primary locations of the family.

The reunion was well attended. Over 125 family members were able to come this time. Family members were in attendance from as far away as Germany. I was able to see my cousin Dorothy who I hadn't seen for 50 plus years. We had a good time reminiscing about the "Olden Days". It was also good to see a large number of younger people there this time.

My cousin Mary (the sub-matriarch) and I discussed our ancestors and I went over the current status of our genealogy. She asked if I had found any additional information on our grand-uncle, Daniel Jenkins of Sumter, who has remained a mystery. We have been looking for traces of him or his descendants for years with no luck. We have been able to find his nine other siblings.

As schedules go, the normal reunion activities were held including a tour of Washington, DC and of course, the obligatory trip to the local mall for those so inclined. A traditional part of our reunions is to find a local church to attend as a group (with the consent of the church due to the number of people in our group). Since neither of my cousins, Brenda or Mary knew of a church in the Hanover area, they asked a friend in New Jersey if she knew of a church that was near the hotel where the family was staying. She said no, but she did know of someone in the area that could recommend one. My cousins contacted the woman and she suggested Saint Mark's United Methodist Church in Hanover, only a mile or so from the hotel.

About 40 family members attended the Sunday morning, 11 o'clock service. The members were friendly and the church atmosphere was inviting. One of our family members spoke representing the family and mentioned that we were the Jenkins Family of Sumter SC.

After the service, we were greeted by several members of the church who thanked us for coming. While Cousin Mary and I were talking to an elderly gentleman, a woman was standing off to the side, obviously waiting to speak to us. When we had finished talking with the man, the woman approached us and introduced herself and said that she sang in the church choir. She then mentioned that she was married and that her maiden name was Jenkins and that she was born in North Carolina as was her deceased father Edward Jenkins but her paternal grandfather

"Daniel Jenkins" was born in Sumter South Carolina. My cousin Mary had to be supported when she heard that. Was this possibly "our" Daniel Jenkins?

We exchanged information and talked about other possible relatives. She said her older sister had some information and that she also has a cousin that has a family bible. She said she would have her sister contact this cousin to see if we can review the bible's content. That night (about 11 pm) I got a call from Vanessa's sister. She was as excited as I was. We talked for nearly an hour and promised to keep in touch. Since then, we've spoken several times.

Some things are meant to be. From the selection of Hanover, the choice of the church, the fact that Vanessa was there that Sunday and that she chose to speak to us. Any one of those things would have resulted in a different outcome. We are still hoping that we've found "our" Daniel. With a little luck and the help of my newly found cousins, I'm looking forward to adding Daniel to our Jenkins Family Tree.

AFRICAN ANCESTRY PROJECT



23andMe is offering a free kit to individuals with Sub-Saharan African ancestry. Answer a few questions about your ancestry and if you meet the eligibility criteria, 23andMe will ship you a kit. The goal of this project is to improve 23andMe's ancestry product through a better understanding of genetic diversity within Africa. https://www.23andme.com/cohort/africanancestry/

DNA testing/results may reveal family secrets and/or oral history stories can be validated or disproved.

CHAPTER MEMBER SURNAME & GEOGRAPHIC LOCATION SEARCHES

During the 4th quarter of 2013, Joseph Douglas started gathering chapter member surname and geographic location research information. The goal was to help each other when searching for possible shared connections and publish the findings in an upcoming newsletter. Here is a snapshot of the family data collection from our members.

Member	Surname	County, District, Ward	Township, City, State, Country	Begin Year	End Year
Joseph L. Douglas, Jr.	Bailey	Talbot County	Maryland	1733	present
joseph.douglasjr@verizon.net	Bailey	Lee County	Opelika, AL	1733	present
posephi. Gougius, ji C ver izoni. ne i	Bailey	Lee county	District of Columbia	1733	present
	Brown	Charles County	Maryland	1870	present
	Chew	Charles County	Maryland	1870	1920
	Douglas(s)	chaires country	District of Columbia	1862	present
	Downs	Talbot County	Maryland	1832	1880
	Farmer	Charles County	Maryland	1860	1900
	Palmer	Charles County	Maryland	1900	1930
	Palmer	chaires country	Arlington, VA	1890	1942
	rumei		Armigion, VA	1090	1372
Sharyn Duffin	Adams	Montgomery County	Poolesville and Bealsville, MD	1800	1880
SRDuffin@verizon.net	Adams	3 , .	Washington, DC	1880	present
	Davis	Montgomery County	Rockville, MD	1800	present
	Duffin	Montgomery County	Poolesville and Boyds, MD	1800	1900
	Duffin	Montgomery County	Rockville, MD	1900	present
	Duffin	Montgomery County	Unity and Laytonsville, MD	1900	1910
	Duffin		Washington, DC	1910	present
	Hill	Montgomery County	Rockville, MD	1800	present
	Johnson	Montgomery County	Rockville, MD	1800	present
	Martin	Montgomery County	Rockville, MD	1800	present
	Ridout/Rideout	Montgomery County	Sellman, MD	1800	present
E. Patricia Hallman	Edelin		District of Columbia		
ephallman@RCN.com	Hallman	Montgomery County	Barnesville, MD		
	Holmes	Montgomery County	Poolesville & Rockville, MD		
Linda Mercer Lee	Young		Bowling Green, VA	1860	present
Virgo4744@yahoo.com	Young		Caroline, VA	1860	present
	Pugh		Salemburg & Clinton, North Carolina	1860	present
	Mercer; Oxley	Montgomery County	Poolesville, Barnesville, & Dickerson, MD	1860	present
Brenda Williamson	Lee; Crutcher	Williamson County and Maury County	Tennessee	1870	present
samw139@aol.com	Christmon; Andrews	Williamson County and Maury County	Tennessee	1890	present

This knowledge is intended to promote the mutual exchange of information acquired during various individual research endeavors. Due to the volume of information received, the entire chapter member surname and geographic location search data will be placed on our website: http://moctymd.aahgs.org

2014/2015 MEETINGS/ACTIVITIES/CALENDAR OF EVENTS

AAHGS-Montgomery County (MOCO), Maryland Chapter holds monthly meetings at the Lincoln Park Community Center in Rockville, Maryland on the fourth Saturday, excluding July and August.

DATE	EVENT/LOCATION	SPEAKER/PARTICIPANTS	
June 28	Monthly Chapter Meeting 357 Frederick Ave Rockville, Maryland	Frank Jenkins: Ancestry Research Program Presentation	
JULY/AUGUST	No Monthly Chapter Meetings		
SEPTEMBER			
September 20 1:00 PM	Suitland Family History Center 5300 Auth Road Suitland, MD 20746	Co-sponsorship program by local MD/DC AAHGS Chapters, presentation by Tim Pinnick on Researching Ancestors in Historical Newspapers	
September 27 11:00 AM - 1:00 PM	Monthly Chapter Meeting 357 Frederick Ave Rockville, Maryland	Daughters of the American Revolution	
OCTOBER			
October 9 - 12 Pre-conference tours 10/8 & 10/9	Pittsburgh, PA http://www.aahgs.org/	THE 35th NATIONAL GENEALOGY CONFERENCE "Weaving Our Past, Present, and Future: Slavery, Abolition, Freedom and All That Jazz"	
October 25 11:00 AM - 1:00 PM	Monthly Chapter Meeting 357 Frederick Ave Rockville, Maryland	Charles Howard , AAHGS - James Dent Walker Chapter Washington, DC	
NOVEMBER			
November 1	Maryland Legacy Day	1864 - All enslaved persons within the state of Maryland were freed	
November 22 11:00 AM - 1:00 PM	Monthly Chapter Meeting 357 Frederick Ave Rockville, Maryland	Community Cornerstones: A Look into the Life of Post-Civil War African American Communities in Montgomery County, Maryland	
November 27	Thanksgiving - U.S. holiday Americans gather for a day of family, feasting, festivities, and football	Commemorate the good harvest of the Pilgrims in 1621	
DECEMBER			
December 27 11:00 AM - 1:00 PM	Monthly Chapter Meeting 357 Frederick Ave Rockville, Maryland	Joseph L. Douglas , Author and AAHGS Member	
	2015		
JANUARY			
January 24 11:00 AM - 1:00 PM	Monthly Chapter Meeting 357 Frederick Ave - Rockville, Maryland		
FEBRUARY	BLACK HISTORY MONTH		
February 28 11:00 AM - 1:00 PM	Monthly Chapter Meeting 357 Frederick Ave - Rockville, Maryland		

Genealogy Club Events and Programs

Unless otherwise noted, Genealogy Club meetings are held on Wednesdays at 7:30 p.m. at the Rockville Senior Center, 1150 Carnation Dr., Rockville, MD. Call 240-314-5019 for directions.

Wednesday, September 24 at 7:30 p.m.

Collections Preservation at Home by Joanna Church. Preservation is not just for museums and archives. Learn care and storage tips for your papers, photos, artifacts, and research files.

Wednesday, October 22 at 7:30 p.m.

The Family Search Family Tree, Part 1 by Gary Petranek and Carol Kostakos Petranek. The Family Tree is an innovative concept in online family trees. It is designed to foster collaboration among researchers, and to prompt users to upload sources, documents, stories and photos. This session will focus on a basic overview of finding and adding people, navigating the Tree, adding sources, and collaboration tools.

Wednesday, November 19 at 7:30 p.m.

The Family Search Family Tree, Part 2 by Gary Petranek and Carol Kostakos Petranek. This session will teach how to upload photos, documents, and stories to people in the Family Tree.

On-going Programs

First Friday of the month, 10:30am-12:30pm Genealogy Help at the Jane C. Sween Research

Library: First Friday sessions are open to anyone needing help. Some months have a specific topic or theme and others are more nuts and bolts. MCHS's Librarian Patricia Andersen and trained volunteers will help answer your genealogical questions. It is recommended you call first to determine the month's topic. Included with \$5 Library research fee (MCHS members free). For more information, call 301-340-2974. http://www.montgomeryhistory.org/node/5

Research at the National Archives and Beyond

Join AAHGS member, Bernice Bennett on her live talk radio show every Thursday evening 9:00 PM EST for 60 Minutes http://blogtalkradioshow.com/bernicebennett



The show provides individuals interested in genealogy an opportunity to listen, learn and take action.

MARYLAND STATE ARCHIVES FAMILY HISTORY FESTIVAL



October is American Archives Month, and the Maryland State Archives will be celebrating by hosting a free Family History Festival on Saturday, October 4, 2014 from 10:00am to 4:00pm in Annapolis. This open house-style event will feature:

- Expert lectures on genealogy, history, and archival research;
- Demonstrations on caring for your own family papers and photos;
- "Break through your brick wall" sessions for family genealogists;
- Seminars on imaging techniques;
- Behind the scenes tours;
- Children's activities highlighting family history.

We invite you to come and meet our staff and see how important our collections are to both family and community history!

The Maryland State Archives serves as the central depository for government records of permanent value. Its collections date from Maryland's founding in 1634, and include a wealth of information pertaining to family history. These include colonial and state executive, legislative, and judicial records; county probate, land, and court records; church records; business records; state publications and reports; and special collections of private papers, maps, photographs, and newspapers. These records are stored in specifically designed humidity and temperature controlled stacks and all necessary preservation measures are conducted in the Archives' on-site conservation laboratory.

Please save the date and plan to join us on Saturday, October 4 for this free family event!

http://msa.maryland.gov/msa/homepage/html/festival.html



All conference workshops and activities will be held at the <u>DoubleTree by Hilton Hotel</u>

<u>Pittsburgh - Green Tree</u>

500 Mansfield Avenue, Pittsburgh, PA, 15205

TEL: 1-412-922-8400

More than 30 sessions on history, genealogy and culture will be offered from October 9 - 12, 2014.

Conference speakers include:

- Samuel W. Black, Director of African American Programs at the Senator John Heinz History Center and President of the Association of African American Museums.
- Tony Burroughs, the internationally renowned lecturer and author of Black Roots.
- Dr. Joe Trotter, the Giant Eagle Professor of History and Social Justice, former History Department Chair at Carnegie Mellon University in Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, and director of Carnegie Mellon's Center for African American Urban Studies and the Economy (CAUSE)
- Clayton Adams, a descendant of "12 Years a Slave," Solomon Northup.

Pre-Conference: October 8th, Tour the Woodville Plantation in Bridgeville, Pennsylvania; culinary artist, writer and lecturer, Michael Twitty, will conduct an outdoor demonstration of foods the way they were prepared during slavery times. October 9th, African-centered tour includes Mt. Washington, the Carnegie Museum exhibit "Race," Soldiers and Sailors Memorial Museum, the Hill District, Downtown Pittsburgh, the Heinz History Center exhibit, "From Slavery to Freedom" and the North Side.

For more information, visit the national AAHGS website at http://www.aahgs.org/

VOLUNTEERS NEEDED AT THE AAHGS 35TH ANNUAL NATIONAL CONFERENCE

Weaving Our Past, Present and Future: Slavery, Abolition, Freedom and All That Jazz

The AAHGS National President, Tamela Tenpenny-Lewis would like to see more involvement from chapter members around the country and wants us to consider volunteering at this year's National Conference. Below are the various areas where assistance is needed:

- National Organization Vendor Tables
- Room Monitors for Speakers
- Assisting first time conference attendees
- Volunteers for exhibits
- Assisting Authors during book signings at the Authors' Luncheon
- Chapter Networking
- Collecting Meal Tickets/Distributing Door Prizes
- Greeters

If you decide to volunteer, please let our chapter President know as quickly as possible.

LOCAL AAHGS AUTHORS



New Book: Our Ancestors, Our Stories

Maryland Researchers - Bernice Alexander Bennett and Ellen Levonne Butler co-author a collaborative book about their Edgefield, South Carolina ancestors. Bennett and Butler are members of the Afro-American Historical and Genealogical Society.

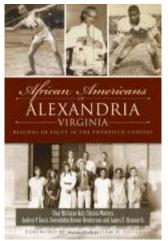
Our Ancestors, Our Stories, chronicles the history of blacks in Edgefield County, South Carolina and the journey of one historian and four individuals, who came together to share their family stories, create a family legacy, and fulfill a vision to write and publish a book about their African American ancestors.

This book offers you insights into the African American experience in Edgefield County, South Carolina through the eyes of five very different authors, who have a strong belief that it is their responsibility to tell these stories. They want their ancestors to be remembered as individuals who lived, loved, worked, survived, raised families, and had faith in God. Through their walks in life from slavery to freedom, they left a legacy.

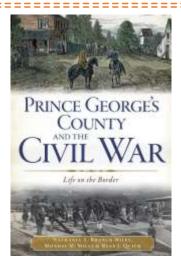
The authors (The Memory Keepers) are Harris Bailey Jr., Bernice Alexander Bennett, Ellen LeVonne Butler, Ethel Dailey, and Vincent Sheppard.

The book can be purchased from Bernice Alexander Bennett and Ellen LeVonne Butler from their website: http://thememorykeepers.net

Author Char McCargo Bah shared her publishing journey for African Americans of Alexandria Virginia - Beacons of Light in the Twentieth Century (History Press, 2013), which she co-authored with four other volunteers, at the AAHGS - James Dent Walker Washington DC Chapter meeting on May 17th.



Narratives of trials and triumphs of Alexandria VA's African Americans that helped to shape their hometown and the world around them.



Bordered by Washington, DC but separated from Virginia and the Confederacy by the Potomac River, the citizens of Prince George's County found themselves on the front lines of the Civil War.

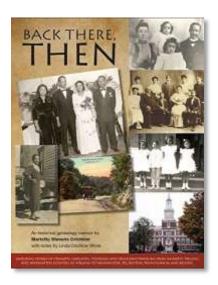
Nathania Branch Miles, Monday Miles and Ryan Quick, co-authors and AAHGS Prince George's County, Maryland Chapter members.

Back There, Then

A Historical Genealogical Memoir by Marietta Stevens Crichlow with notes by her daughter Linda Crichlow White

Recorded by Marietta Crichlow, this book chronicles stories of some Glovers, Garlands, Stevens, Crichlows and others... beginning before the Civil War and tied to Nelson County; Appomattox County; and Lynchburg, Virginia; continuing in the 20th century to Duquesne, Pennsylvania, and Washington, DC—notably LeDroit Park and Petworth.

Marietta and family are descended from people who were enslaved by Wilmer McLean at Appomattox Court House. It was in Wilmer McLean's home that Robert E. Lee surrendered to Ullysses S. Grant in 1865. Our ancestors were there. The stories herein tell some of the trails the family took over the ensuing years.



Linda Crichlow White, AAHGS James Dent Walker - Washington, DC Chapter member.

NATIONAL AAHGS NEWS

The Bi-Monthly Newsletter of the Afro-American Historical and Genealogical Society, Inc.

Every AAHGS member is invited to submit articles to AAHGS News. Member and chapter news are especially welcomed by AAHGS News.

2014 National AAHGS News				
Issue	Submission Deadline	Theme		
Mar/Apr	3/15/14	Exploring Science & Technology		
May/Jun	5/15/14	Honoring Our Military & Foreign Service Members and their Families		
Jul/Aug	7/15/14	Reclaiming Our Family Heritage - Placing Our Ancestors in the Context of Communities and the Struggle for Progress		
Sep/Oct	9/15/14	Weaving Our Past, Present and Future		
Nov/Dec	11/15/14	Celebrating the 2014 Conference		

Weaving Our Past, Present and Future: Slavery, Abolition, Freedom and All That Jazz - Theme for 35th NATIONAL GENEALOGY CONFERENCE.

Celebrating the 2014 Conference - Share your experience at the national conference.

Submissions may be sent in hard copy or electronic format to: **AAHGS News Letter Editor** P.O. Box 73067 - Washington, DC 20056-3067 or aahgsnews@yahoo.com

AAHGS MEMBERSHIP

Membership is open to the general public.

Membership in the National Organization of AAHGS is a prerequisite for membership in the AAHGS

Montgomery County, Maryland Chapter.

Term of membership is from January 1st to

December 31st of each calendar year. Local dues for

AAHGS MOCO MD membership = \$20.00 and

national AAHGS membership = \$35.00. If

membership dues are paid during the 4th quarter of
2014, your membership and benefits are valid
through December 31, 2015.

TREASURER - IRENE CURRY
MEMBERSHIP - SHARON DUFFIN AND IRENE CURRY

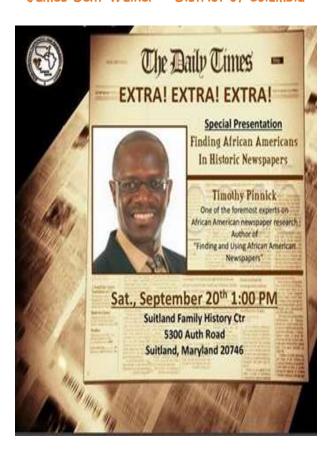
SPECIAL REGIONAL AREA AAHGS PRESENTATION

TIMOTHY PINNICK

SPONSORED BY:

Agnes Kane Callum - Baltimore, Maryland
Central Maryland

Prince George's County, Maryland
Montgomery County, Maryland
James Dent Walker - District of Columbia



Suitland Maryland Family History Center 5300 Auth Road, Suitland, MD 20746 Saturday, September 20th 1:00 PM 301-423-8294

- Tips and strategies to enhance your research skills
- Share your research challenges on <u>Tim's</u>
 Facebook Events page
- Door prizes and displays
- Free: All are Welcome
- For additional information, contact Alice F. Harris, 301 596-2924 (Central Maryland AAHGS Chapter)

AFRO-AMERICAN HISTORICAL AND GENEALOGICAL SOCIETY, INC.

National Afro-American Historical and Genealogical Society, Inc.

P. O. Box 73067

Washington, DC 20056-3067

http://www.aahgs.org/

State of Maryland AAHGS Chapters

Baltimore Afro-American Historical and Genealogical

Society - http://baahgs.org/

AAHGS - Agnes Kane Callum - Baltimore

Roland N. Mills, President

P.O. Box 9366

Baltimore, MD 21228

Monthly meetings start at 10:30 a.m. at the Northwood Branch of the Enoch Pratt Free Library 4420 Loch Raven Boulevard, Baltimore, MD 21218. 2014 $4^{\rm th}$ quarter Meeting Schedule –

October 4; November 1; December 6

Central Maryland AAHGS - cmgen.word press.com

AAHGS - Central Maryland

Alice F. Harris, President

6352 Windharp Way

Columbia, MD 21045

All meetings are from 1:00pm to 3:00pm at the Owen Brown Community Center in Columbia, MD on the $4^{\rm th}$ Saturday of each month.

<u>October 20, 2014</u>: Trip to Library of Congress for presentation on tips for researching Chronicling America and other newspaper and periodical resources.

November 15, 2014, 1:00 PM, Owen Brown Community Center: Presentation by Bernice Bennett on DNA, THE hot topic in genealogy research!

Prince George's County, Maryland Chapter of AAHGS http://pgcm.aahgs.org/

AAHGS - Prince George's County, Maryland

Jane T. Thomas, President

P. O. Box 44252

Fort Washington, MD 20744-4252

AAHGS-PGCM holds bi-monthly meetings at the Seabrook Recreation Center, 9443 Worrell Avenue, Lanham, Maryland on the third Saturday; remaining 2014 meetings include September and November.

Washington, DC AAHGS

District of Columbia

AAHGS - James Dent Walker Chapter

Sybil Williams, President

P. O. Box 60632

Washington, DC 20039-0632

sotempleman@aol.com

Meetings held on the 3rd Saturday of the month from 11:00 am - 1:00 pm - Juanita Thornton-Shepherd Park Public Library, 2nd Floor - 7420 Georgia Avenue, NW, Washington, DC.

November 1, 2014 10:00 AM - Trip to African American Civil War Museum 1925 Vermont Ave N.W., Washington, DC First Saturday Descendants Day Presentation - United States Colored Troops (USCT) - http://afroamcivilwar.org/programs-a-

_____ resources/50.html?task=vi

EDITORIAL NOTES

Don't forget to submit write-ups for persons or events (political, artistic, athletic, scientific, historic, etc.) that you would like to see featured in our newsletter.

Chapter members are encouraged to let us know what you are up to via the submission of articles on your research strategies, findings, publications, speaking engagements, or family stories; AAHGS News themes; and other items of interest to AAHGS MOCO MD readers.

Please submit articles to AAHGS News, as well as for our own Chapter Newsletter. Member and chapter news are appreciated by AAHGS News. The AAHGS Montgomery County, MD Chapter is anxious to hear from you.

Ideas, suggestions, recommendations and/or comments for this newsletter, are always welcome.

Submissions for our last quarterly newsletter of 2014 must be received by Nov 20th

Highlights for our 4th Q newsletter will include: History of Education and post-Civil War life in Montgomery County for African-Americans; and chapter member happenings at the 35th AAHGS annual national genealogy conference.

Please email jtl6986@verizon.net or mail to: AAHGS - Montgomery County, Maryland Chapter Attention: MOCO MD AAHGS Newsletter P. O. Box 10063 - Rockville, MD 20859

The MOCO MD AAHGS Newsletter is published quarterly and distributed via email to paid members of the AAHGS Montgomery County, Maryland (MD) Chapter.

Feedback/Comments/Corrections - Updated chapter logo received after distribution of 2Q newsletter. Font sizes vary based on length of article/story, size of section, layout and available space for entire newsletter. Each newsletter has a submission date deadline. Citing for name of chapter will reflect AAHGS Montgomery County, Maryland (MD) Chapter or AAHGS MOCO Maryland (MD) Chapter.

AAHGS - Montgomery County MD Chapter
P.O. Box 10063
Rockville, MD 20859

Email - AAHGSMCM@GMAIL.COM
Website - http://moctymd.aahgs.org



